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Order of Operation

When there is more than one operation in a problem, there is an order that must be followed.

Step 1 Do what is grouped inside the parentheses ().

Step 2 Do all × and ÷ from left to right.

Step 3 Do all + and − from left to right.

$8 \times 2 - (5 + 6) + 1 =$

$8 \times 2 - 11 + 1 =$

$16 - 11 + 1 =$

$5 + 1 = 6$

$18 - 2 + 7 =$

$16 + 7 = 23$ — Step 3

$5 \times 4 - 4 \div 2 =$

$20 - 2 = 18$ — Step 2, Step 3

$10 - 4 \times 2 + 2 =$ — Step 2

$10 - 8 + 2 =$ — Step 3

$2 + 2 = 4$ — Step 3

$20 - (3 + 2) \times 2 =$ — Step 1

$20 - 5 \times 2 =$ — Step 2

$20 - 10 = 10$ — Step 3

Solve and answer the riddle below.

d $180 - 43 \times 2 =$ _____

a $9 \times 12 + 10 \times 8 =$ _____

w $100 - (14 + 62) =$ _____

s $89 - 67 + 48 =$ _____

h $(40 - 19) \times 3 =$ _____

e $239 - (142 + 68) =$ _____

o $252 \div 6 \times 2 =$ _____

t $1{,}134 \div (28 - 19) =$ _____

u $8 \times 9 - 7 \times 7 =$ _____

m $(200 - 123) \div 7 =$ _____

r $18 - 9 \times 2 + 3 =$ _____

f $(85 + 19) - 6 \times 14 =$ _____

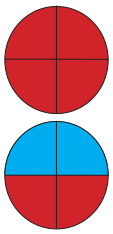
Why did the mother skunk take her baby daughter to the doctor?

___	___	___	___	___	___	___	___	___
70	63	29	24	188	70	84	23	126

___	___	___	___	___	___
84	20	84	94	84	3

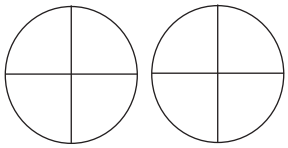
An improper fraction can be changed to a ***mixed number*** by dividing the numerator by the denominator.

$\frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{6}{4} = 1\frac{2}{4} = 1\frac{1}{2}$

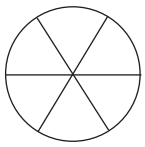


Add the like fractions, then color the figures. Where necessary, change the improper fraction to a mixed number.

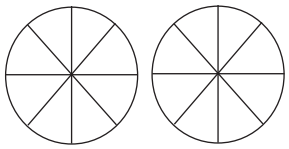
1 $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{2}{4} = \frac{\square}{\square} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$



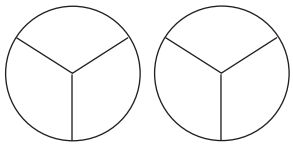
2 $\frac{2}{6} + \frac{3}{6} = \frac{\square}{\square}$



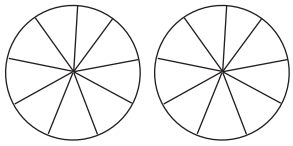
3 $\frac{7}{8} + \frac{2}{8} = \frac{\square}{\square} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$



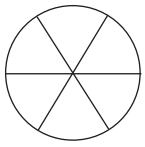
4 $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} = \frac{\square}{\square} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$



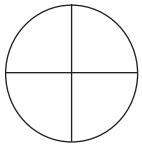
5 $\frac{7}{9} + \frac{4}{9} = \frac{\square}{\square} = \square\frac{\square}{\square}$



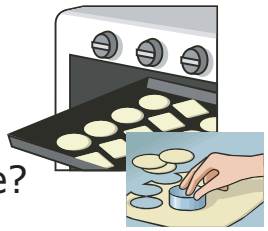
6 $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{5}{6} = \frac{\square}{\square} = \square$



7 $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{\square}{\square} = \frac{\square}{\square}$



8 Jo uses $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of milk to make a cookie recipe. If Jo makes 4 recipes of cookies, how much milk will she use?



Make an equation and solve.

$\frac{\square}{\square} + \frac{\square}{\square} + \frac{\square}{\square} + \frac{\square}{\square} = \_\_\_\_$

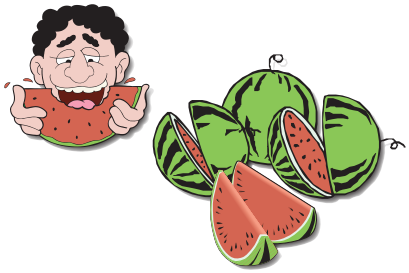
$2.25 ÷ 3 = $.75 4.7 seconds ÷ 5 = .94 seconds

$.75 ← quotient → .94 seconds
3)$2.25 dividend 5)4.70
−2 1 −4 5
15 20
−15 −20

When dividing with whole numbers, the decimal point in the quotient is placed directly above the decimal point in the dividend.

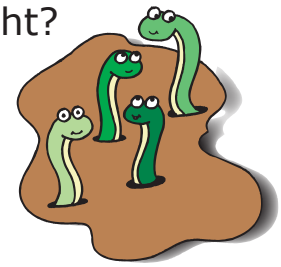
Add, then divide to find the mean (average).

1. At three different stores, the price per pound for a watermelon was $1, $1.44, and $1.25. What was the average price per pound for a watermelon? _____

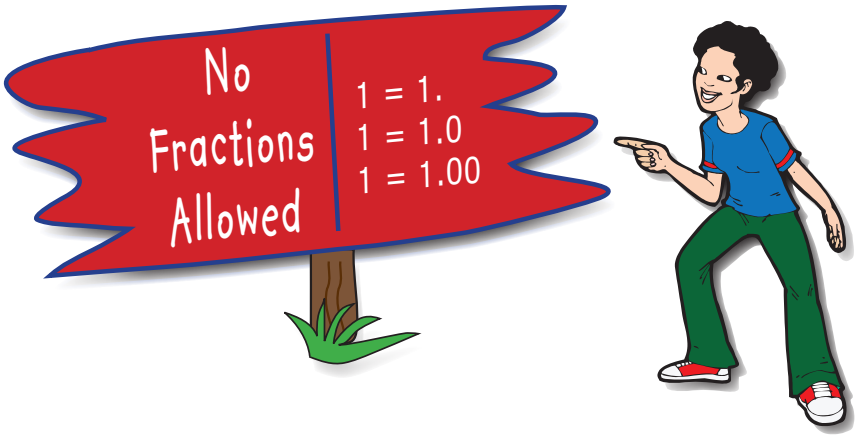


2. At the race, the top two runners in the 100 meter dash had times of 12.4 seconds and 11 seconds. What was the average time for the two runners? _____

3. Geoff caught worms with lengths of 9 cm, 8.2 cm, 6.3 cm, and 9.7 cm. What was the average length of the worms he caught? _____



WHOLE NUMBER



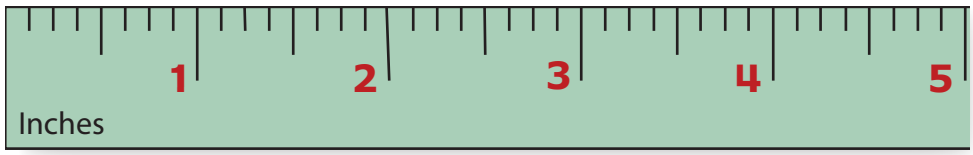
Sum the following five problems. All answers are whole numbers.

Whole Number

1. 42.4 + .05 + 2.41 + .14 = _____
2. 103 + 41.9 + .09 + 1.01 = _____
3. 4.5 + 25 + 5 + 5.5 = _____
4. 1.15 + .43 + 2.17 + .25 = _____
5. 30.06 + 2.4 + 1.24 + 10.3 = _____

Place the following decimal numbers in order from least to greatest.

6. .3, 30, .33 — .30 — .33 — 30.00
7. 1.2, 12, .12 — _____ — _____ — _____
8. .45, .4, 1 — _____ — _____ — _____



Divide 5 inches into 4 equal parts.

$$4\overline{)5}\quad 1 \quad -4 \quad 1 \qquad 1\frac{1}{4}$$

1. Find the average height for four children in the Long family if their heights are 60, 53, 62, and 48 inches.

_____

2. 

How much would every person get if $132 was divided evenly among 8 people?

_____

3. What was the average price of a chair if the chair was listed at $287, $349, and $324 at three different department stores?

_____

4. 

A land plot had an area of 635 square miles. If the land was divided evenly among 10 relatives, how much area would each person receive?

_____