

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENT	TOPICS	MAPS		CONCEPT FILES	ANSWER KEYS
PRACTICE	Practice Map	2			3
		Lower Challenge	Higher Challenge		
PLANT BIOLOGY	Vascular Plants	4	5	6	7
	Plant Parts	8	9	10	11
	Parts of the Root	12	13	14	15
	Root Systems	16	17	18	19
	The Stem	20	21	22	23
	The Leaf	24	25	26	27
	Plant Reproduction	28	29	30	31
	The Flower	32	33	34	35
	Seeds	36	37	38	39
Photosynthesis	40	41	42	43	
ANIMAL BIOLOGY	Invertebrates	44	45	46	47
	Sponges	48	49	50	51
	Cnidarians	52	53	54	55
	Jellyfish	56	57	58	59
	Corals	60	61	62	63
	Sea Anemones	64	65	66	67
	Roundworms	68	69	70	71
	Segmented Worms	72	73	74	75
	Flatworms	76	77	78	79
	Mollusks	80	81	82	83
	Arthropods	84	85	86	87
	Echinoderms	88	89	90	91
	Vertebrates	92	93	94	95
	Warm-blooded Vertebrates	96	97	98	99
	Cold-blooded Vertebrates	100	101	102	103
Metamorphosis	104	105	106	107	
HUMAN BIOLOGY	Nervous System	108	109	110	111
	The Brain	112	113	114	115
	Senses	116	117	118	119
	The Skin	120	121	122	123
	Skeletal System	124	125	126	127
	Bone	128	129	130	131
	Joints	132	133	134	135
	Muscles	136	137	138	139
	Heart	140	141	142	143
	Digestive System	144	145	146	147
ENVIRONMENTS	Biomes	148	149	150	151
	Fresh-water Ecosystems	152	153	154	155
	Salt Water Ecosystems	156	157	158	159
	Water Cycle	160	161	162	163
	Nitrogen Cycle	164	165	166	167
	Oxygen/Carbon Dioxide Cycle	168	169	170	171
<b>LEVEL B SAMPLE ACTIVITY</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>176</b>	

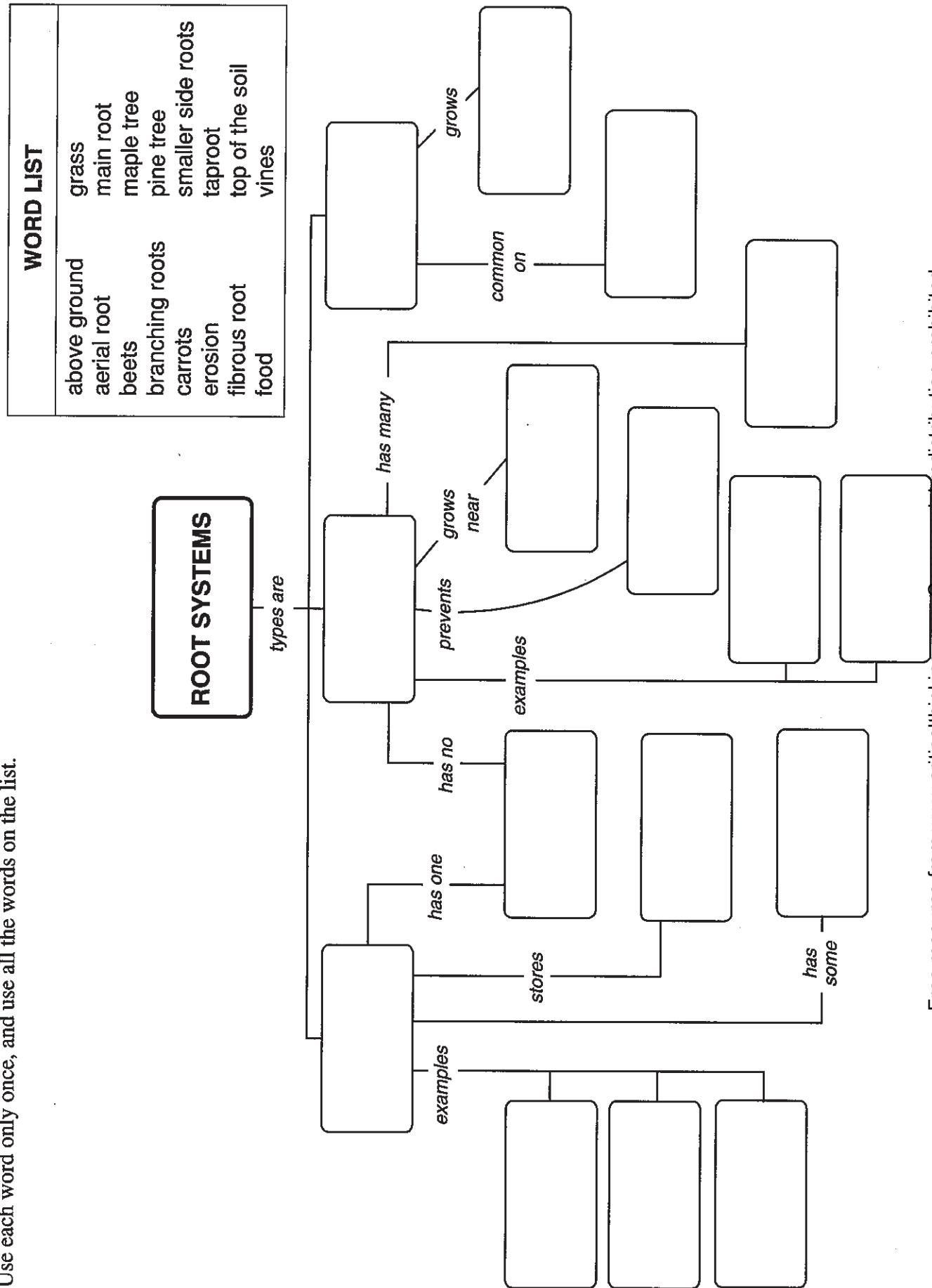
# Concept Map: Root Systems

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Directions:** Select words from the word list and fill in the blank map items.  
Use each word only once, and use all the words on the list.

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Period \_\_\_\_



**Critical Thinking** **CONCEPT FILE****Root Systems****Vocabulary**

- aerial**—related to the air, living out of the ground
- erosion**—loss of soil due to water or wind
- fibrous**—having fibers or threadlike structures
- taproot**—a single large root

**Types of Root Systems**

**Fibrous Roots**

- have no large, main root
- have many branching roots
- grow near the top of the soil
- help stop erosion
- examples are
  - maple tree
  - grass

**Aerial Roots**

- grow above the ground
- common on vines and other climbing plants

**Taproots**

- have one large, main root
- store food for the plant
- have smaller side roots
- examples are
  - turnips
  - radishes
  - beets
  - pine trees
  - carrots